Synthesis of mesoporous-assembled TiO(2) nanocrystals by a modified urea-aided sol-gel process and their outstanding photocatalytic H(2) production activity

Author(s): Sakulkhaemaruethai, S (Sakulkhaemaruethai, Singto)³; Sreethawong, T (Sreethawong, Thammanoon)^{1,2}

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HYDROGEN ENERGY Volume: 36 Issue: 11 Pages: 6553-6559 DOI: 10.1016/j.ijhydene.2011.03.005 Published: JUN 2011

Abstract: Mesoporous-assembled TiO(2) nanocrystals with very high photocatalytic H(2) production activity were synthesized through a modified sol-gel process with the aid of urea as mesopore-directing agent, heat-treated under various calcination temperatures, and assessed for their photocatalytic H(2) production activity via water splitting reaction. The resulting mesoporous-assembled TiO(2) nanocrystals were systematically characterized by N(2) adsorption desorption analysis, surface area and pore size distribution analyses, X-ray diffraction (XRD), scanning electron microscopy (SEM), and transmission electron microscopy (TEM). The experimental results showed that the photocatalytic H(2) production activity of the synthesized mesoporous-assembled TiO(2) nanocrystal calcined at 500 degrees C, which possessed very narrow pore size distribution, was extraordinarily higher than that of the commercially available P-25 TiO(2) and ST-01 TiO(2) powders. Copyright (C) 2011, Hydrogen Energy Publications, LLC. Published by Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved.

Addresses:

- 1. Chulalongkorn Univ, Petr & Petrochem Coll, Bangkok 10330, Thailand
- 2. Chulalongkorn Univ, Ctr Petr Petrochem & Adv Mat, Bangkok 10330, Thailand
- 3. Rajamangala Univ Technol, Fac Sci & Technol, Dept Chem, Thanyaburi 12110, Pathumthani, Thailand

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